

# E950 Results

*J. Tojo*

RHIC Spin Collaboration Meeting  
October 1, 2001  
RIKEN BNL Research Center, Brookhaven National Laboratory

# *E950 Results*

**Junji Tojo**  
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**RHIC Spin Collaboration Meeting**  
**October 1<sup>st</sup>, 2001**

## *BNL-AGS E950 Collaboration*

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## Two Aspects of E950 results

- Analyzing power  $A_N$  for RHIC CNI Polarimeter

The only calibration point at  $21.7 \text{ GeV}/c$  ( $G\gamma=41.5$ )  
up to the operation of the polarized gas jet target  
(RHIC injection energy:  $24.3 \text{ GeV}/c$  ( $G\gamma=46.5$ ))

- Physics interest

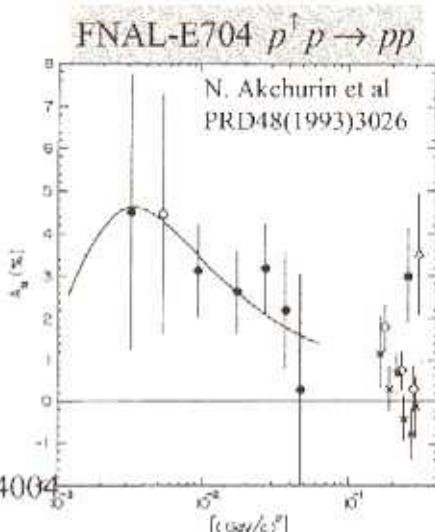
Hadronic spin-flip  $r_s$  at high energy

$$r_s = \frac{m_N}{q} \frac{F_s(q)}{\text{Im } F_o(q)}$$

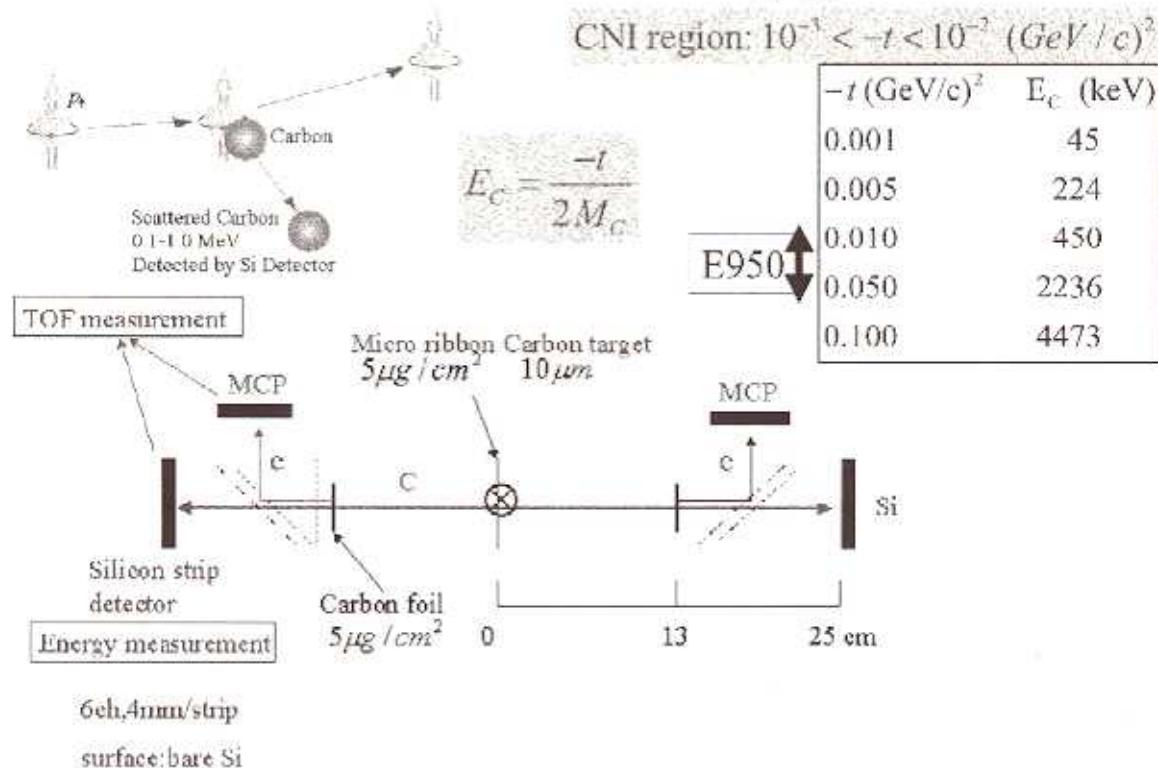
$F_s(q)$ : spin-flip amp.,  $F_o(q)$ : spin-nonflip amp.

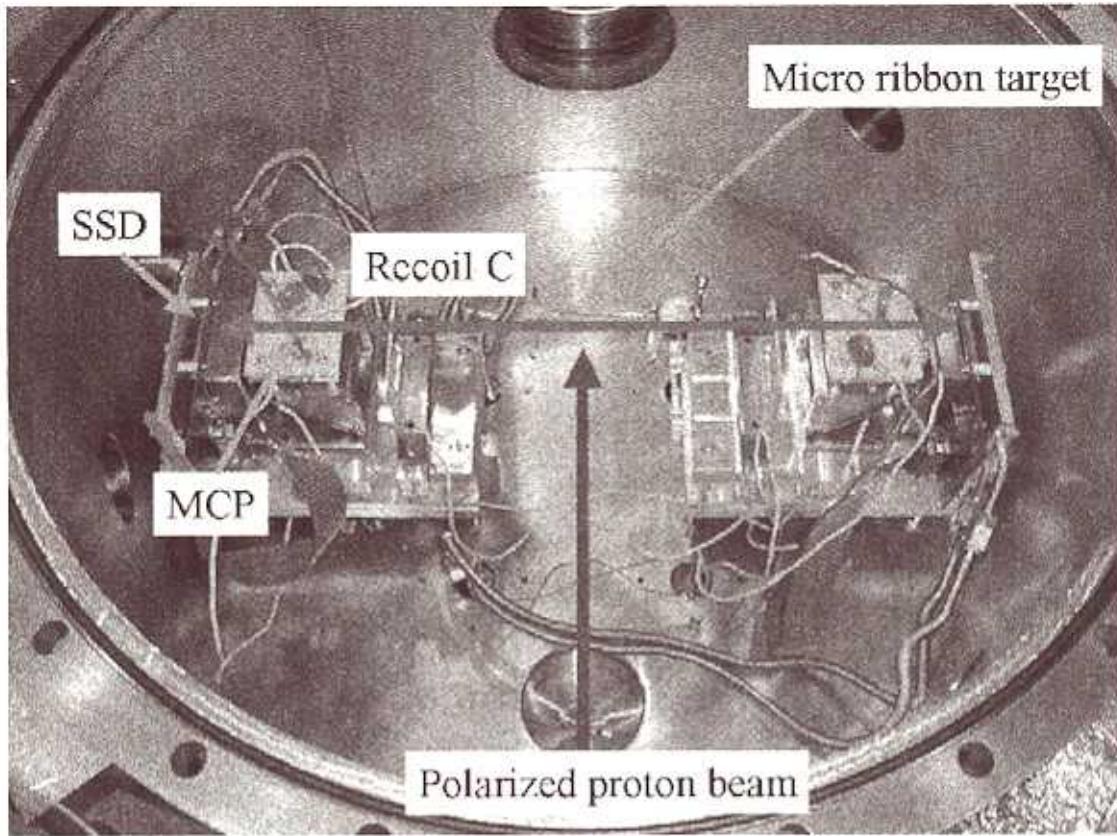
Recent theoretical developments  
on pA elastic scattering including  $r_s$

B.Z. Kopeliovich and T.L. Trueman, PRD64(2001)034004



## Kinematics / Detector configuration





## *Experimental Run Condition*

- **Bunched polarized proton beam in the AGS ring**

Momentum : 21.7 GeV/c

Polarization : ~40% ( from the AGS-internal/E925 polarimeter)

Polarization sign : Up and Down alternated every spill ( $\uparrow\downarrow\uparrow\downarrow\uparrow\downarrow$ )

1 bunch/ring,  $5 \times 10^9$  protons/bunch

Bunch length : 25 ns ( $\sigma \approx 6\text{ns}$  ), Bunch crossing freq. : 370 kHz

- **Trigger**

$(\sum_{All} \oplus Si) \otimes RF$ , Trigger rate :  $2 \times 10^3 / \text{spill}$

- **Data**

ADC/TDC for all Si's and MCP's

Beam Polarization, its sign and beam intensity from the AGS

## *Detector Performance*

- **Si strip detector**

Recoil carbon detection w/ Si

Clearly seen in T-vs-E corr.

Successfully detected inside the ring.

Energy resolution

from low energy exp. and E950 data

$$\frac{\Delta E}{E} = \frac{0.05}{\sqrt{E}} \oplus (0.05 - 0.12)$$

Time resolution

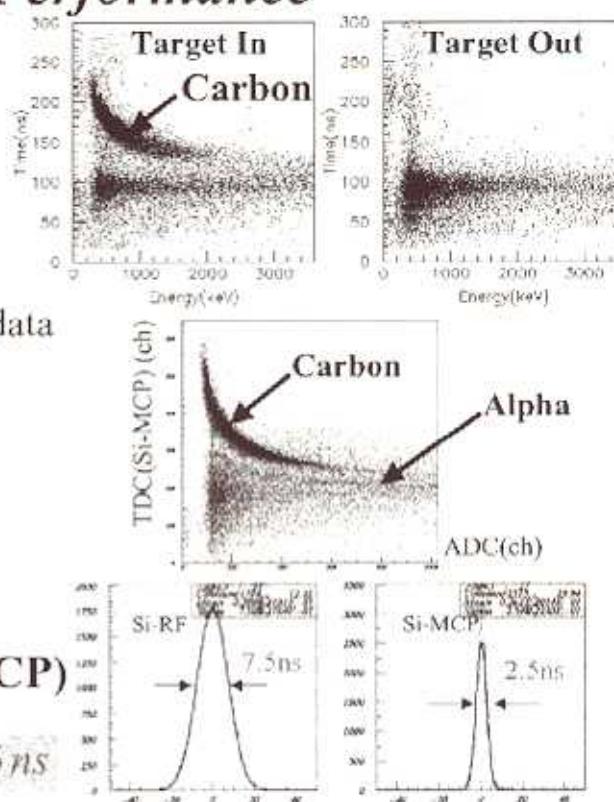
dominated by bunch length

$$\Delta T : 7 \text{ ns}$$

- **Micro Channel Plate(MCP)**

Improved Time resolution

Intrinsic Time resolution of Si : 2.5 ns



## *Analysis Procedure*

- Calibration of detectors
- Event selection
- Study of detector resolution
- Definition of Momentum transfer
- Backgrounds estimation
- Beam polarization from E925 Polarimeter
- Analyzing power
- Systematic errors

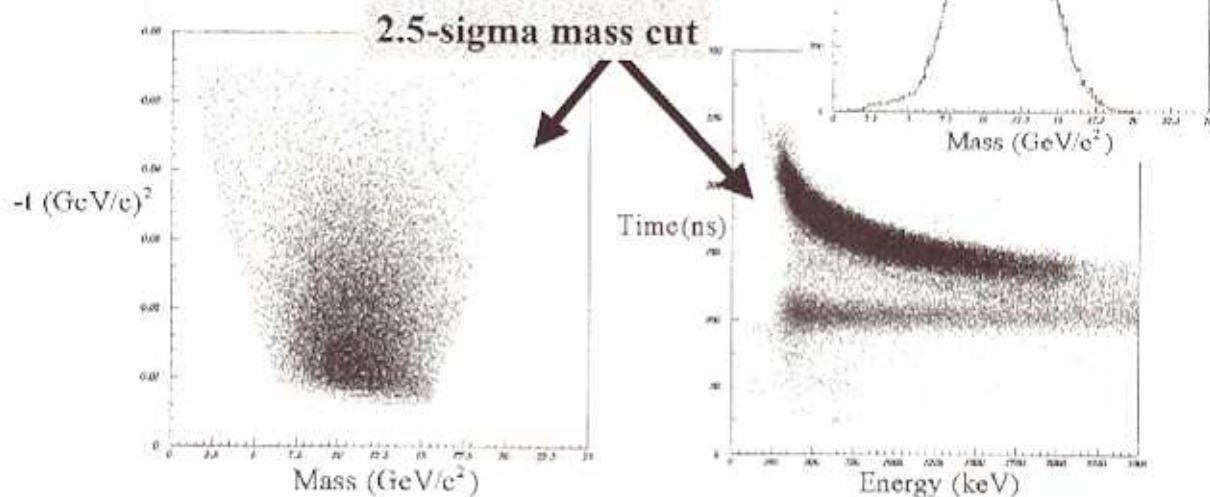
## Event Selection

- Selection on  $-t$ -vs-Mass

( $-t$  was defined from Time and Energy)

- Cut using Mass

Based on  $-t$ -dependent mass resolution



## Study on Detector Resolution

- Strip-by-strip resolutions for Energy, Time and Mass

Important to define cut and momentum transfer

### Mass resolution from Kinematics

$$\left(\frac{\Delta M}{M}\right)^2 = \left(\frac{\Delta E}{E}\right)^2 + 4\left(\frac{\Delta T}{T}\right)^2$$

### Energy resolution

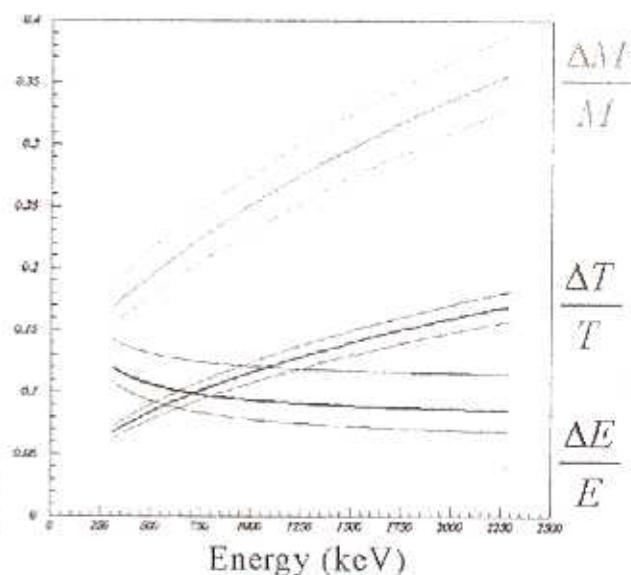
From Low E test exp. and E950 data

$$\frac{\Delta E}{E} = \frac{0.05}{\sqrt{E(\text{MeV})}} \oplus (0.05 - 0.12)$$

### Time resolution

Dominated by bunch length

$$\frac{\Delta T}{T} = \frac{(7.0 \pm 0.5)\text{ns}}{T}, T = \frac{L}{c} \sqrt{\frac{M_C}{2E}}$$



## Momentum Transfer

- Determine from both Energy and Time:  $t_E$  and  $t_T$

$$t_E = 2M_c E_{Tgt - Tcoll}(E_{Si})$$

$$E_{Post-Si} = E_{Si} + \Delta E_{Post}(E_{Si})$$

$$E_{Tgt - Post}(E_{Si}) = E_{Post-Si} + \Delta E_{Post}(E_{Post-Si}) = E_{Si} + \Delta E_{Post}(E_{Si}) + \Delta E_{Post}(E_{Si})$$

$$t_T = 2M_c E_T(T_{Tgt-Si})$$

$$T_{Tgt-Si} = \frac{L_{Tgt-Pcoll}}{c} \sqrt{\frac{M_c}{2E_T}} + \frac{L_{Post-Si}}{c} \sqrt{\frac{M_c}{2E_{Post-Si}(E_T)}}$$

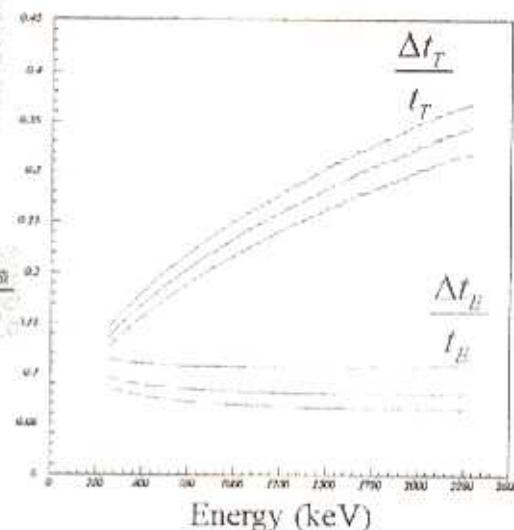
- Define w/ weighted mean

in terms of resolutions

$$\frac{\Delta t_E}{t_E} = \frac{\partial E_{Tgt - Post}}{\partial E_{Si}} \frac{E_{Si}}{E_{Tgt - Tcoll}} \frac{\Delta E_{Si}}{E_{Si}} \frac{\Delta t_T}{t_T} = \frac{\partial E_T}{\partial T_{Tgt-Si}} \frac{T_{Tgt-Si}}{E_T} \frac{\Delta T_{Tgt-Si}}{T_{Tgt-Si}}$$

$$-t = \frac{w_E t_E + w_T t_T}{w_E + w_T}$$

$$w_E = (\Delta t_E / t_E)^{-2}, \quad w_T = (\Delta t_T / t_T)^{-2}$$



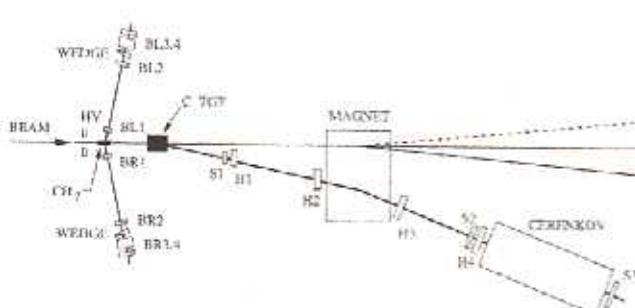
## Beam Polarization Measurement

- E925 polarimeter: pp elastic scattering at  $-t = 0.15 (GeV/c)^2$

Analyzing Power:  $A_N = 0.040 \pm 0.0048$  from global analysis

Target: CH<sub>2</sub>, ( Carbon for BG study), Two Forward/Recoil detector arms

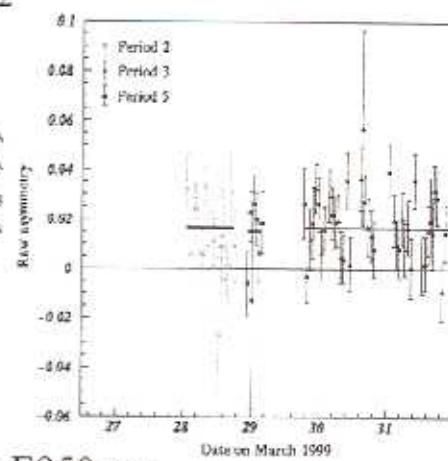
Setup figure from K. Krueger et al., PLB459(1999)412



Beam was extracted to E925 beam line.

Beam Polarization had been measured during E950 run.

$$P_B ; 40\%$$



## Analyzing Power

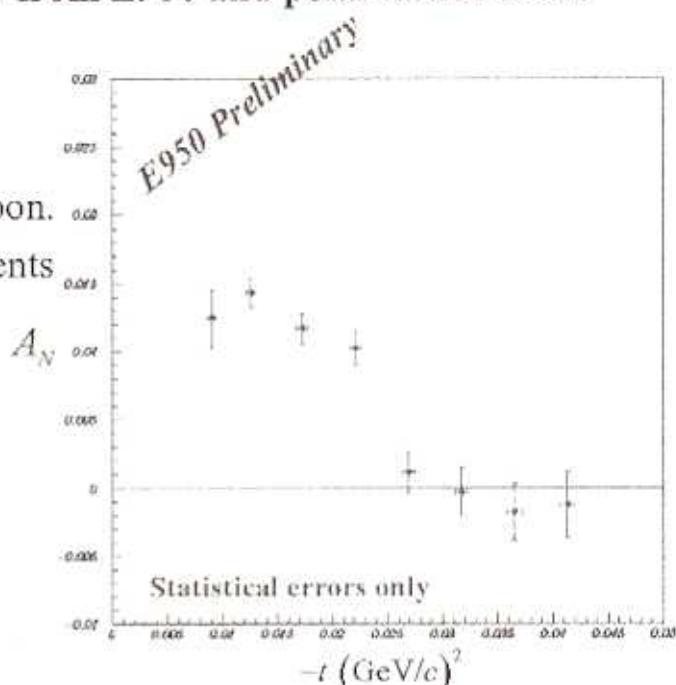
- Combine raw asymmetry from E950 and polarization from E925 polarimeter

BGs are contained.

BGs subtraction will be done soon.

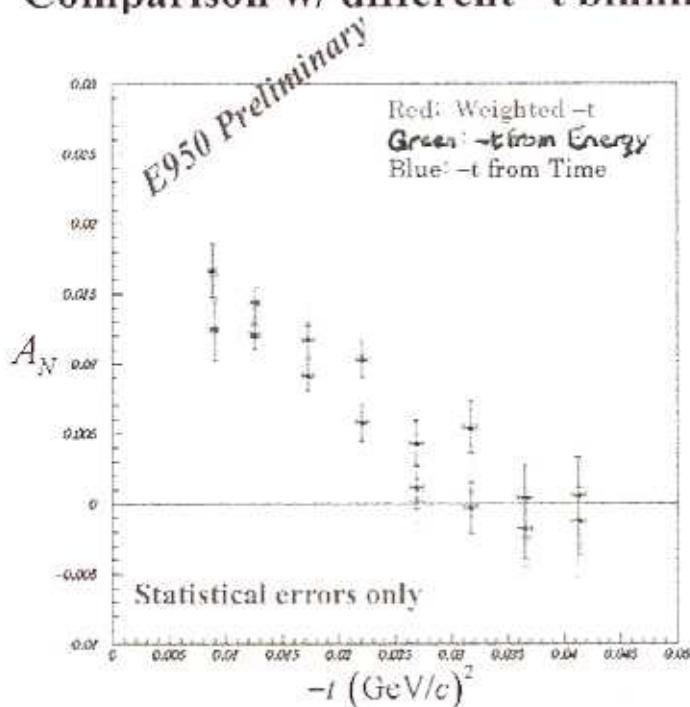
At most ~20% from Prompt events  
and Alpha fragments.

Systematic error estimation  
are on going (almost done).



## Possible Size of Systematic Error

Comparison w/ different  $-t$  binning



## *Summary*

- Analyzing power  $A_N(t)$  of pC elastic scattering in the CNI region was measured for the first time at 21.7 GeV/c.
- Preliminary result of  $A_N(t)$  are shown.
- Background and systematic error estimations are on going. The final result are coming soon!